DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 121 701 SO 009 105

AUTHOR Singh, Baljit; Vajpeyi, Dhirendra K.
TITLE Political Stability and Continuity in the Indian States During the Nehru Era, 1947-1964: A Statistical Analysis. South Asia Series, Occasional Paper No. 19.
INSTITUTION Michigan State Univ., East Lansing. Asian Studies Center.
PUB DATE 73
NOTE 62p.
AVAILABLE FROM Asian Studies Center, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan 48823 ($3.00)

EDRS PRICE MF-$0.83 HC-$3.50 Plus Postage
DESCRIPTORS Area Studies; Asian Studies; *Federal State Relationship; *Governance; Government (Administrative Body); Non Western Civilization; Political Science; *Politics; Public Service Occupations; Social Science Research; *State Officials; *Statistical Analysis; Tables (Data)
IDENTIFIERS *India

ABSTRACT

The period of Nehru's administration of India, 1974-1964, is statistically analyzed for political continuity and stability by examining the office terms of chief ministers for the Indian states during that time. After a brief introduction, the document mainly consists of statistical tables. A summary table of percentage turnover of ministers and another of their longevity in office are provided as an overview. Tables are included for each state: Andra, Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Jammu and Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Madras, Mysore, Orissa, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Bombay, Gujarat, Hyderabad, Kerala, Madhya Bharat, Maharashtra, Saurashtra, and Travancore-Cochin. In each table, chief ministers are listed with data for their service years, total number of years served, and remarks. Most tables have summary comments. (ND)

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APR 14 1976

POLITICAL STABILITY AND CONTINUITY IN THE INDIAN STATES DURING THE NEHRU ERA, 1947-1964: A STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

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1973

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INTRODUCTION

One of the important indicators of political stability is the endurance of government, that is, a condition where the policymakers do not change very frequently, and therefore are better able not only to allocate and distribute resources in the society but also "keep control of the coercive forces and maintain the legitimacy of the regime."[1] *Political Stability and Continuity in the Indian States During the Nehru Era, 1947-1964: A Statistical Analysis* presents data on frequency of the turnover of political and governmental leadership of the Indian states during a very important phase of India's political development. It was during this period that the states were reorganized on a linguistic basis (1956), two important industrial policy resolutions were introduced (1948 and 1956), the Balwant Rai Mehta Committee recommended "democratic decentralization" (1957), the Avadi Resolution (1955) pledged the ruling Congress Party to the "establishment of a socialistic pattern of society" through planning, social ownership and control of production, were introduced, and three five-year plans (1952, 1956, 1961) were inauguarated. It was during this period that the foundation was laid for India's democratic, and economic development. The role of state governments in a federal system such as India's becomes very important in implementing the state and national policies. The states are responsible for a wide variety of key activities - agricultural production, irrigation, and above all community development programs - which directly affect the great majority of the Indian people. Since the reorganization of states in 1956, the states also

> represent the strong regional and linguistic elements in Indian life and these forces exert a good deal of pressure in India independent of the centralizing forces. The state governments speak for their inhabitants in bargaining for increased funds and new projects.[2]

A chief minister as the head of a stable government can be a very powerful political force and will be heard by the national policymakers and party leadership. The politics at state levels and the actors involved therein assume great significance because a meaningful understanding of the Indian political system greatly depends upon our assessment of patterns of development within the constituent units. Myron Weiner has noticed that

> ". . . . each of the Indian states provides us with an unusual microcosm and macrocosm for studying processes of development. A microcosm because the units are themselves so large that they can be studied as total systems."[3]

It has also been observed that states are "training grounds" for national politicians. They learn the rules of survival and success in their respective states, and on their performance reap the rewards of joining the national level

elites and prominents. Our data shows the following pattern:

Table I: *Upward Movement from State To National Level: Ministers, 1947-1964*

Played Important Political Role (succession to prime ministership)	*Party Organization* (General Secretaryship, Presidentship)	*Government*	*Governorship*
8	10	17	4

Table II: *Upward Movement from State to National Level: Chief Ministers, 1947-1964*

Played Important Political Role	*Moved to National Level Politics*		
	Party Organizations	*Government*	*Governorship*
8	3	8	4

The data also shows the longevity of the chief ministers, reflecting their political ability to survive factional fights and other political upheavals of the state politics and their ability to provide leadership to the state government.

Table III: *Number of Years in Office - Chief Ministers*

16 years	15 years	14 years	13 years	12 years	11 years	10 years	9 years
1	-	1	-	-	1	3	1

8 years	7 years	6 years	5 years	4 years	3 years	2 years	1 year	Less than 1 year
3	2	5	4	3	10	14	4	15

The chief minister who remained in office longest (16 years) was B. C. Roy from West Bengal. The large number of chief ministers reported to be in office for less than one year is due to the changes which took place under the *Kamraj Plan*, that urged party leaders to resign government posts to devote time to public service. The data also reveals that 9 out of 16 chief ministers in north Indian states were Brahmans, and the remaining 7 belonged to other elite castes. Out of 17 state ministers who moved to the national government, 6 came from Uttar Pradesh. The data presented may also be helpful in analyzing the shifts in style and nature of the politics of a given state which experienced frequent changes in top administrative-political leadership. A study of the socio-economic background of these political actors in government may also provide us some clues about their value orientations towards social change and modernization, and their performance in government in a historical perspective.

FOOTNOTES

1. Jackson, Robert J., and Michael B. Stein - "*Issues in Comparative Politics*," New York: St. Martin Press, 1971, p. 197.

2. Rosen, George - "*Democracy and Economic Change in India*," Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967, p. 104.

3. Weiner, Myron - "*State Politics in India*," Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1960, p. 4.

SUMMARY TABLE
OF
PERCENTAGE TURNOVER OF MINISTERS BY STATE - 1947 TO 1964

States	Less Than a Year	1 to 2 Years	2 to 5 Years	5 to 8 Years	8 to 11 Years	11 to 14 Years	14 to 17 Years	Total
Andhra (1954-57)	-	11 (91.7%)	1 (8.3%)	-	-	-	-	12
Andhra Pradesh	-	15 (55.6%)	11 (40.7%)	1 (3.7%)	-	-	-	27
Assam	-	3 (13.6%)	5 (22.7%)	5 (22.7%)	6 (27.3%)	2 (9.1%)	1 (4.6%)	22
Bihar	-	7 (25.9%)	7 (25.9%)	5 (18.5%)	6 (22.3%)	2 (7.4%)	-	27
Bombay	-	1 (3.8%)	16 (61.6%)	1 (3.8%)	7 (27.8%)	1 (3.8%)	-	26
Gujarat	3 (27.2%)	4 (36.4%)	4 (36.4%)	-	-	-	-	11
Hyderabad	-	11 (47.8%)	7 (30.4%)	5 (21.8%)	-	-	-	23
Jammu & Kashmir	-	3 (20.0%)	5 (33.4%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (6.6%)	2 (13.4%)	1 (6.6%)	15
Kerala	-	3 (13.0%)	20 (87.0%)	-	-	-	-	23
Madhya Bharat	-	8 (47.1%)	3 (17.6%)	6 (35.3%)	-	-	-	17
Madhya Pradesh	-	8 (27.6%)	8 (27.6%)	7 (24.1%)	4 (13.8%)	2 (6.9%)	-	29
Madras	-	22 (53.7%)	9 (22.0%)	6 (14.6%)	4 (9.7%)	-	-	41
Maharashtra	-	11 (52.4%)	10 (47.6%)	-	-	-	-	21
Mysore	-	24 (50%)	16 (33.3%)	8 (16.7%)	-	-	-	48

SUMMARY TABLE
OF
PERCENTAGE TURNOVER OF MINISTERS BY STATE - 1947 TO 1964
- CONTINUED -

States	Less Than a Year	1 to 2 Years	2 to 5 Years	5 to 8 Years	8 to 11 Years	11 to 14 Years	14 to 17 Years	Total
Orissa	-	12 (48.0%)	7 (25.0%)	7 (25.0%)	1 (3.5%)	1 (3.5%)	-	28
Punjab	5 (13.2%)	15 (39.5%)	9 (23.7%)	6 (15.8%)	2 (5.2%)	1 (2.6%)	-	38
Rajasthan	-	21 (55.3%)	9 (23.7%)	7 (18.4%)	-	1 (2.6%)	-	38
Saurashtra	-	3 (27.3%)	1 (9.1%)	5 (45.4%)	2 (18.2%)	-	-	11
Travancore-Cochin	-	18 (75.0%)	4 (16.7%)	2 (8.3%)	-	-	-	24
Uttar Pradesh	1 (3.9%)	7 (26.9%)	5 (19.2%)	3 (11.5%)	4 (15.4%)	4 (15.4%)	2 (7.7%)	26
West Bengal	-	15 (39.5%)	10 (26.3%)	3 (7.9%)	1 (2.6%)	7 (18.4%)	2 (5.3%)	38

To illustrate the table -

In Madras out of a total number of 41 Ministers from 1947 to 1964:

22 remained in office for 1-2 years,
9 remained in office for 2-5 years,
6 remained in office for 5-8 years, and
4 remained in office for 8-11 years

SUMMARY TABLE
OF
LONGEVITY IN OFFICE OF MINISTERS BY STATE - 1947 TO 1964

States	Less Than 1 yr.	1 yr.	2 yrs.	3 yrs.	4 yrs.	5 yrs.	6 yrs.	7 yrs.	8 yrs.	9 yrs.	10 yrs.	11 yrs.	12 yrs.	13 yrs.	14 yrs.	15 yrs.	16 yrs.	17 yrs.
Andhra	-	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Andhra Pradesh	-	2	13	4	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assam	-	-	3	2	1	2	3	1	-	1	4	1	-	2	-	-	1	-
Bihar	-	2	3	1	2	3	1	4	-	1	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
Bombay	-	-	1	11	5	1	-	-	-	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gujarat	3	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hyderabad	-	4	7	5	1	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
Kerala	-	10	8	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Bharat	-	4	4	1	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	-	4	4	1	4	2	2	2	3	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Madras	-	4	18	3	5	1	1	5	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maharashtra	-	-	11	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mysore	-	7	16	8	8	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	-	2	10	2	4	1	2	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

SUMMARY TABLE
OF
LONGEVITY IN OFFICE OF MINISTERS BY STATE - 1947 TO 1964
- CONTINUED -

States	Less Than 1 yr.	1 yr.	2 yr.	3 yrs.	4 yrs.	5 yrs.	6 yrs.	7 yrs.	8 yrs.	9 yrs.	10 yrs.	11 yrs.	12 yrs.	13 yrs.	14 yrs.	15 yrs.	16 yrs.	17 yrs.
Punjab	5	9	6	1	2	6	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan	-	5	16	2	6	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Saurashtra	-	3	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travancore-Cochin	-	10	8	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttar Pradesh	1	-	6	4	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	2	-
West Bengal	-	7	8	-	7	6	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	4	1	1	-

ANDHRA

Names	Years 1954 - 1957	Number of Years Served	Remarks
T. Prakasham	X	1 year	Left in 1955; Chief Minister - 1954-55
K. Koti Reddi	X	2 years	Left in 1955; rejoined in 1956
Y. Vishwanathan	X	1 year	Left in 1955
D. Sanjeevayya	X	3 years	
B. P. P. Pattabhi Rama Rao	X	1 year	Left in 1955
P. R. Thimma Reddi	X	1 year	Left in 1955
B. Gopala Reddy	X	2 years	Joined in 1955; Chief Minister - 1955-57
Chandramouli	X	2 years	Joined in 1955
K. V. Rao	X	2 years	Joined in 1955
G. Latchamma	X	2 years	Joined in 1955
A. B. Nageswara Rao	X	2 years	Joined in 1955
N. Sanjeeva Reddy	X	1 year	Joined in 1955; left in 1956

Number of Chief Ministers: - 2

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) T. Prakasham - 1 year (1954-55)
(2) B. Gopala Reddy - 2 years (1955-57)

ANDHRA PRADESH

Names	Years 1957 - 1962	Years 1962 - 1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
N. Sanjeeva Reddy	X	X	[illegible] years	Left in 1960; rejoined in 1962; left in June 1964; Chief Minister - 1962-64
K. V. Ranga Reddy	X	-	5 years	
B. Gopala Reddy	X	-	1 year	Left in 1958
Kala Venkata Rao	X	-	2 years	Left in 1959
V. B. Raju	X	-	2 years	Left in 1959
J. V. Narsingh Rao	X	-	3 years	Left in 1960
D. Sanjeevayya	X	-	5 years	Chief Minister - 1960-62
P. Thimma Reddy	X	-	3 years	Left in 1960
S. B. P. Pattabhiramarao	X	-	5 years	
Venkata Reddy Naidu	X	-	3 years	Left in 1960
Nawab Medhi Jung	X	-	3 years	Left in 1960
M. Narasingh Rao	X	-	5 years	
K. B. Reddi	X	X	7 years	
A. B. Rao	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1958; left in 1960
A. S. Raju	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1960
P. Ranga Reddi	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1960

ANDHRA PRADESH

Names	Years 1957 - 1962	1962 - 1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
K. Chandra Mouli	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1960
M. Pallan Raju	X	-	1 year	Joined in 1960; left in 1961
P. V. G. Raju	X	X	4 years	Joined in 1960
Smt. N. Begum	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1960
N. R. Reddi	-	X	4 years	Joined in 1960
Kouda L. Bapuji	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1960
M. Chenna Reddi	-	X	2 years	
Mir Ahmed Ali Khan	-	X	2 years	
Y. S. R. Prasad	-	X	2 years	
N. Lakhsminarsiah	-	X	2 years	
A. C. Subba Reddi	-	X	2 years	

Number of Chief Ministers: - 2

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) N. Sanjeeva Reddy - 5 years (1957-60; 1962-64)
(2) D. Sanjeevayya - 2 years (1960-62)

ASSAM

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Bardoloi	X	-	-	-	2 years	Chief Minister; left in 1949
B. R. Medhi	X	X	X	-	11 years	Chief Minister since 1949; left in 1958
J. J. N. Roy	X	X	-	-	10 years	
R. Das	X	X	-	-	10 years	
M. Majumdar	X	X	-	-	10 years	
R. Brahma	X	X	X	X	17 years	Continuous service since 1947
O. K. Das	X	X	-	-	10 years	
M. M. Tayebulla	X	-	-	-	2 years	Left in 1949
Motiram Bora	X	X	X	-	9 years	Joined in 1949; left in 1958
Siddhinath Sarma	X	X	X	X	13 years	Joined in 1951
M. M. Chaudhary	X	X	-	-	5 years	Joined in 1950; left in 1955
B. Mukherji	X	X	X	X	13 years	Joined in 1951
Bebeswar Sharma	-	-	X	-	3 years	Left in 1960
K. P. Tripathi	-	-	X	X	7 years	

ASSAM
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Hareshwar Das	-	-	X	-	5 years	Left in 1961
M. H. Chaudhary	-	-	X	X	7 years	
Chattra Singh	-	-	X	X	4 years	Left in 1959; joined in 1962
B. P. Chaliha	-	-	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1958 as Chief Minister
Mahendra N. Hazarika	-	-	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1958
F. Ali Ahmed	-	-	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1958
William A. Sagum	-	-	X	-	3 years	Joined in 1958 and left in 1961
D. K. Barua	-	-	-	X	2 years	

Number of Chief Ministers - 3

Term of Each Chief Minister: (1) Bardoloi - 2 years (1947-1949)
(2) B. R. Hedhi - 9 years (1949-1958)
(3) B. P. Chaliha - 6 years (1958-1964)

BIHAR

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
S. K. Sinha	X	X	X	-	14 years	Chief Minister - 1947-61; died - 1961
A. N. Sinha	X	X	X	-	11 years	Died in 1958
S. Mahmud	X	-	-	-	5 years	
J. Choudhary	X	-	-	-	5 years	
R. Singh	X	X	-	-	10 years	
D. Verma	X	X	-	-	10 years	
K. B. Sahaya	X	X	-	X	11 years	Chief Minister after Kamaraj Plan
B. Jha	X	-	X	X	11 years	Chief Minister 1961-64; left under the Kamaraj Plan
A. Q. Ansari	X	X	-	X	6 years	Joined in 1956; left in 1957; rejoined in 1962
D. N. Sinha	-	X	-	X	7 years	
M. P. Sinha	-	X	-	X	7 years	
S. P. Mandal	-	X	-	-	5 years	
D. Singh	-	X	-	-	1 year	Left in 1953

BIHAR
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
M. Shafi	-	X	-	-	3 years	Left in 1955
S. M. O. Munami	-	X	X	-	9 years	Left in 1960
B. Paswan	-	X	X	X	12 years	
H. Misra	-	X	-	X	7 years	
R. C. Sinha	-	X	-	-	1 year	Left in 1953
Birchand Patel	-	-	X	X	7 years	
I. Narain Lal	-	-	X	-	4 years	Left in 1961
G. N. Singh	-	-	X	-	4 years	Left in 1960
S. N. Singh	-	-	X	-	4 years	Left in 1960
Ram Prakash Lal	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Jafar Imam	-	-	-	X	2 years	
S. N. Sinha	-	-	-	X	2 years	
B. N. Verma	-	-	-	X	2 years	
S. C. Tubid	-	-	-	X	2 years	

Number of Chief Ministers: - 3

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) S. K. Sinha - 14 years (1947-61)
(2) B. N. Jha - 3 years (1961-64)
(3) K. B. Sahaya - less than 1 year (1964)

JAMMU AND KASHMIR

Names	Years 1948-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Mohd. Abdullah	X	X	-	-	5 years	Prime Minister - 1948-53; dismissed in 1953
Gulam Mohd. Bakshi	X	X	X	X	16 years	Prime Minister - 1953-64; Left under Kamaraj Plan
M. A. Beg	X	X	-	-	5 years	Left in 1953
Budh Singh	X	-	-	-	2 years	Left in 1950
G. M. Sadiq	X	X	X	X	11 years	Left in 1951; rejoined in 1953. Left in 1958; rejoined in 1961. Prime Minister for a few months
S. L. Saraf	X	X	X	-	14 years	
G. L. Dogra	X	X	X	X	13 years	Left in 1958
P. M. Khan	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1951
M. Qasim	-	X	X	X	8 years	Joined in 1953; left in 1957; rejoined in 1961
D. P. Dhar	X	-	X	X	4 years	Joined in 1950; left in 1951; rejoined in 1961

JAMMU AND KASHMIR
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1948-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
G. L. Kotwal	-	-	X	X	7 years	Joined in 1958; left in 1963
D. N. Mahajan	-	-	X	X	5 years	Joined in 1958
G. M. Rajpuri	-	-	X	-	5 years	Joined in 1958
Shamasuddin	-	-	X	X	6 years	Prime Minister for a few months; joined in 1958
Assadullah Mir	-	-	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1961

Number of Prime Ministers: - 4 (Because of the special status of Jammu and Kashmir during this period, the "Chief Minister" was called "Prime Minister".

Term of each Prime Minister:
(1) Mohd. Abdullah - 5 years (1948-53)
(2) Ghulam Mohd. Bakshi - 11 years (1953-64)
(3) Shamasuddin - less than 1 year
(4) G. M. Sadiq - less than 1 year

MADHYA PRADESH

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Ravi Shanker Shukla	X	X	-	-	10 years	Chief Minister - 1947-57 ; deceased
D. P. Misra	X	-	-	X	4 1/2 years	Left in 1951; Chief Minister - 1964; joined under Kamaraj Plan
D. K. Mehta	X	X	-	-	10 years	
S. V. Gokhale	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
W. S. Barlingay	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
R. Agnibhoj	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
P. K. Deshmukh	X	X	-	-	10 years	
A. M. Kakade	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
G. N. Kala	X	-	-	-	3 years	Joined in 1948; left in 1951
D. Gupta	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1957
B. A. Mandloi	X	X	X	X	13 years	Chief Minister- 1962-64; left under Kamaraj Plan
N. C. Singh	X	X	X	X	13 years	

MADHYA PRADESH
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
M. S. Kannamwar	X	X	-	-	5 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1956
Brijlal Biyani	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1957
S. L. Tiwari	X	X	X	-	11 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1961
R. K. Patil	-	X	-	-	1 year	Left in 1953
K. N. Katju	-	-	X	-	5 years	Chief Minister
Takhtmal Jain	-	-	X	X	7 years	Dropped in 1964
S. N. Shukla	-	-	X	X	7 years	Dropped in 1969
S. D. Sharma	-	-	X	X	8 years	
Mishrilal Gangal	-	-	X	X	8 years	
V. V Dravid	-	-	X	X	8 years	
A. Q. Siddiqui	-	-	X	-	1 year	Left in 1958
Ganesh Ram Anant	-	-	X	-	1 year	Left in 1958
Smt. Prabhavati Devi	-	-	X	-	1 year	Left in 1959
Nar Singh Rao Dikshit	-	-	-	X	2 years	

MADHYA PRADESH
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Kesholal Gumashta	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Jagmohan Das	-	-	-	X	2 years	Left in 1964; deceased
Mathura Prasad Dube	-	-	-	X	2 years	

Number of Chief Ministers: - 4

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) Pandit R. S. Shukla - 10 years (1947-57)
(2) Dr. K. N. Katju - 5 years (1957-62)
(3) B. A. Mandloi - 2 years (1962-64)
(4) D. P. Misra - Less than 1 year (1964)

MADRAS

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
O. P. R. Reddiar	X	-	-	-	2 years	Chief Minister - 1947-48; left in 1948; rejoined 1950-51
Y. S. S. Rajan	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
M. Bhaktvatsalam	X	X	X	X	7 years	Left in 1951; joined in 1954; became Chief Minister in 1963
B. G. Reddy	X	-	-	-	4 years	Was Minister up to 1951
Gurupadham	X	-	-	-	1 year	Was Minister 1947-48
H. S. Reddy	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1948; rejoined in 1949; left in 1951
K. Chandramouli	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
Y. S. A. Chettair	X	-	-	-	1 year	Left in 1948
K. M. Menon	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
K. V. Rao	X	-	-	-	1 year	Left in 1948
A. B. Shetty	X	X	-	-	10 years	
V. Kurmayya	X	-	-	-	1 year	Left in 1948

MADRAS
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
P. S. Kumarswami Rajja	X	-	-	-	3 years	Chief Minister - 1948-51
B. Parameswaran	X	X	-	-	7 years	Joined in 1948; left in 1951; rejoined in 1953
N. Sanjiva Reddy	X	-	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1948; left in 1950
C. P. Reddi	X	-	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1948; left in 1950
J. L. P. R. Victoria	X	-	-	-	3 years	Joined in 1948; left in 1951
C. Rajagopalachari	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951 as Chief Minister; left in 1953
C. Subramaniam	X	X	X	-	11 years	Joined in 1951
K. V. Naidu	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
N. Ranga Reddi	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
V. C. Palamiswamy Gounder	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953

MADRAS
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
M. V. R. Rao	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
U. K. Rao	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
Nagendra Goud	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
M. Sankara Reddy	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
Manichavellu Naicker	X	X	X	-	11 years	Joined in 1951
K. P. K. Nair	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
Raja R. Sethupathi	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951
S. B. P. Rao	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
D. Sanjeevayya	X	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
K. K. Nadar	-	X	X	X	10 years	Joined in 1953 as Chief Minister; left in 1963
S. S. R. Padayachi	-	X	-	-	4 years	

MADRAS
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
R. Venkatraman	-	-	X	X	7 years	
P. Kakkan	-	-	X	X	7 years	
V. Ramaiah	-	-	X	X	7 years	
Smt. L. Siman	-	-	X	-	5 years	
Smt. J. Venkatachalam	-	-	-	X	2 years	
N. M. S. Mannadiar	-	-	-	X	2 years	
G. Boovaraghan	-	-	-	X	2 years	
M. A. Majid	-	-	-	X	2 years	

Number of Chief Ministers - 5

Term of each Chief Minister:
(1) O. P. R. Reddiar - 1 year (1947-48)
(2) P. S. Kumarswamyrajja - 3 years (1948-51)
(3) C. Rajagopalachari - 2 years (1951-53)
(4) K. Nadar - 10 years (1953-63)
(5) M. Bhaktvatsalam - less than 1 year

MYSORE

Names	Years 1948-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
K. C. Reddy	X	-	-	-	3 years	Chief Minister; left in 1951
H. C. Dasappa	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1951
K. T. Bhashyam Iyangar	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1951
H. Siddaiya	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1951
T. Mariappa	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1951
Chemigaramiah	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1951
T. Siddhalingaiah	X	-	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1949; left in 1950
Hanumanthaiya	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951 as Chief Minister
Siddaveerappa	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951
A. G. R. Rao	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951
T. Channiah	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951
K. Manjappa	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951
R. N. Gowda	-	X	-	-	4 years	Joined in 1953
J. M. Shariff	-	X	-	-	4 years	Joined in 1953
Chandrasekharayya	X	-	-	-	1 year	Left in 1949

MYSORE
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1948-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
P. S. Chetty	X	-	-	-	1 year	Left in 1949
S. Nijalingappa	-	X	-	X	3 years	Chief Minister; left in 1958; Chief Minister - 1962-64
M. P. Patel	-	-	X	-	1 year	Left in 1958
C. M. Poonacha	-	-	X	-	1 year	Left in 1958
H. S. Rudrappa	-	-	X	-	1 year	Left in 1958
T. Mariappa	-	-	X	-	5 years	
R. Channigaramiah	-	-	X	-	2 years	Left in 1958; rejoined in 1961
H. K. Veeranna Gowda	-	-	X	-	2 years	Left in 1958; rejoined in 1961
Venkatappa	-	-	X	-	1 year	Left in 1958
B. V. Baliga	-	-	X	-	2 years	Left in 1958; rejoined in 1961
R. M. Patel	-	-	X	-	2 years	Left in 1958; rejoined in 1961
Mohd. Ali Mahatab Ali	-	-	X	-	1 year	Left in 1958
B. D. Jetti	-	-	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1958; Chief Minister - 1961-62

MYSORE
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1948-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
K. Mallappa	-	-	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1958
T. Subramanya	-	-	X	-	4 years	Joined in 1958
A. R. Ganmukti	-	-	X	-	4 years	Joined in 1958
H. M. Channbasappa	-	X	X	-	7 years	Joined in 1955
R. Rachiah	-	-	X	-	4 years	Joined in 1958
K. K. Hegde	-	-	X	-	4 years	Joined in 1958
R. F. Patel	-	-	X	-	4 years	Joined in 1958
Mali Mariappa	-	-	X	-	4 years	Joined in 1958
V. Patil	-	-	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1961
S. R. Kanthi	-	-	-	X	2 years	Chief Minister for a few months
M. V. Krishnappa	-	-	-	X	2 years	
M. V. Rama Rao	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Mrs. Y. Dasappa	-	-	-	X	2 years	
K. Malappa	-	-	-	X	2 years	
N. Alwa	-	-	-	X	2 years	

MYSORE
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1948-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
B. Rachial	-	-	-	X	2 years	
R. Hegde	-	-	-	X	2 years	
O. D. Urs	-	-	-	X	2 years	
K. Puttuswamy	-	-	-	X	2 years	
G. N. Gowda	-	-	-	X	2 years	

Number of Chief Ministers: - 5

Term of each Chief Minister:
(1) K. C. Reddy - 3 years (1948-51)
(2) Hanumanthayya - 6 years (1951-57)
(3) S. Nijalingappa - 3 years (1957-58; 1962-64)
(4) B. D. Jatti - 1 year (1961-62)
(5) S. R. Kanthi - a few months (1962-63)

In Mysore representative government became operational in 1948.

ORISSA

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
H. K. Mahatab	X	-	X	-	8 years	Left in 1950; Chief Minister - 1947-50 and 1957-62
N. Kanungo	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
L. Misra	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
L. R. S. Bariha	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
S. Tripathi	X	X	-	X	12 years	
R. K. Bose	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
N. K. Chaudhary	X	X	-	-	8 years	Joined in 1949; Chief Minister - 1950-57
P. M. Pradhan	X	-	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1949; left in 1951; rejoined in 1957; left in 1959
R. Rath	X	X	X	-	10 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1961
D. Sahu	X	X	-	-	3 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953; rejoined in 1954; left in 1955
S. Soran	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951

ORISSA
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
K. C. Bhanj Deo	X	X	X	-	7 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1958
S. Mohanty	-	X	X	-	7 years	Joined in 1953; left in 1954; rejoined in 1955; left in 1961
K. P. Nanda	X	-	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1950; left in 1951
L. Panigrahee	-	-	X	-	2 years	Left in 1959
Smt. B. Devi	-	-	X	-	2 years	Left in 1959
Nilamani Routray	-	-	X	X	7 years	
N. Bhanj Deo	-	-	X	-	3 years	Joined in 1958; left in 1961
M. Deo	-	-	X	-	1 year	Joined in 1959; left in 1960
R. N. Singh Rao	-	-	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1958; left in 1960
Udit P. S. Deo	-	-	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1959; left in 1961

ORISSA
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
B. Patnaik	-	-	X	X	5 years	Joined in 1959; Chief Minister - 1962-64; left under Kamaraj Plan
Ram Prasad Misra	-	-	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1959; left in 1961
Raj B. Mishra	-	-	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1959; left in 1961
Lakshmi P. Mishra	-	-	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1959; left in 1961
P. Y. Jagnnath Rao	-	-	-	X	2 years	
M. S. Mardaraj	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Biren Mitra	-	-	-	X	2 years	Chief Minister; less than 1 year

Number of Chief Ministers: - 4

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) H. K. Mahatab - 8 years (1947-50; 1957-62)
(2) N. K. Chowdhary - 7 years (1950-57)
(3) B. Patnaik - 2 years (1962-64)
(4) Biren Mitra - less than 1 year

PUNJAB

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Gopi Chand Bhargava	X	-	X	X	10 years	Chief Minister; left in 1951; rejoined in 1958; left in July 1960
Swaran Singh	X	-	-	-	1 year	Left in 1948
Pratap Singh	X	-	-	-	1 year	Left in 1948
Ranjit Singh	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1948; rejoined in 1949; left in 1951
P. Singh Azad	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
Gyani Kartar Singh	X	X	X	X	11 years	Left in 1948; rejoined in 1949; left in 1951; rejoined in 1956; (dropped in July 1964)
C. K. Gopala Dutt	X	-	-	-	1 year	Left in 1948
S. I. Singh Mazhail	X	-	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1949; left in 1951
Lenha Singh Sethi	X	-	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1949; left in 1950

PUNJAB
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Bhim Sen Sachar	X	-	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1948; left in 1949; rejoined in 1951; Chief Minister - 1951-56
Ch. Lehri Singh	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1948; left in 1949; rejoined in 1951; left in 1956
Ujjal Singh	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1948; left in 1949; rejoined in 1951; left in 1956
Ram Sharma	X	-	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1951
Jagat Narain	X	X	-	-	5 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1956
Ch. Sunder Singh	X	X	-	-	5 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1956
Pratap Singh Kairon	X	X	X	X	13 years	Joined in 1951; Chief Minister - 1956-64; resigned in June 1964
J. Singh Masum	X	-	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1948; left in 1949

PUNJAB
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
N. Singh	X	-	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1948; left in 1949
P. Chand	X	X	-	-	5 years	Joined in 1948; left in 1949; rejoined in 1954; left in 1956
Sher Singh	-	X	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1956
Mohan Lal	-	X	X	X	8 years	Joined in 1956; dropped in July 1964
Mulchand Jain	-	X	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1956; left in 1957
Gian Singh Rarewala	-	-	X	-	5 years	
A. Vidyalankar	-	-	X	-	5 years	
Gurbanta Singh	-	-	X	X	7 years	Dropped in July 1964
Rao Birender Singh	-	-	X	-	4 years	Left in 1961
Surajmal	-	-	X	-	5 years	

PUNJAB
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
S. Darbara Singh	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Brish Bhan	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Ram Saran C. Mittal	-	-	-	X	2 years	Dropped in July 1964
S. Ajmer Singh	-	-	-	X	2 years	Dropped in July 1964
Ram Kishen	-	-	-	X		
Rizk Ram	-	-	-	X		Since July 1964
S. Kapur Singh	-	-	-	X		Since July 1964
Ranbir Singh	-	-	-	X		Dropped in July 1964
Major Harinder Singh	-	-	-	X		Since July, 1964
Raja of Sansi	-	-	-	X		Since July, 1964

Number of Chief Ministers: - 3

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) G. C. Bhargava - 4 years (1947-51)
(2) B. Sacchar - 5 years (1951-56)
(3) Pratap Singh Kairon - 8 years (1956-64)

RAJASTHAN

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Tika Ram Paliwal	-	X	-	-	2 years	Chief Minister - March 1952 to October 1952; left in 1954
Mohan Lal Sukhadia	-	X	X	X	12 years	Chief Minister - 1954-64
Bhogi Lal Pandya	-	X	-	-	5 years	
R. K. Vyas	-	X	X	-	6 years	Dropped from November 1952 to November 1954; rejoined in November 1954
Bhola Nath	-	X	-	-	2 years	Left in 1954
Amrit Lal Yadava	-	X	-	X	5 years	Rejoined in May 1965
Nathu Ram Mirdha	-	X	X	X	8 years	Left in October 1952; rejoined in 1957
R. K. Joshi	-	X	-	-	2 years	Dropped in November 1954
J. N. Vyas	-	X	-	-	2 years	Chief Minister - 1952-54
Kumbha Ram Arya	-	X	-	X	2 years	Left in November 1954; rejoined in May 1965

RAJASTHAN
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Braj Sunder Sharma	-	X	-	X	3 years	Joined in 1954; rejoined in 1965
Ram Niwas Mirdha	-	X	-	-	3 years	Joined in 1954
D. L. Vyas	-	X	X	X	7 years	Joined in 1955
Badri Prasad Gupta	-	X	X	-	8 years	Joined in 1954
Ram Chandra Chaudhary	-	X	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1956
Hari Bhau Upadhyaya	-	-	X	X	7 years	
Sampat Ram	-	-	X	-	5 years	
Bhika Bhai	-	-	X	X	7 years	
Poonam Chandra Vishnoi	-	-	X	-	5 years	
Rikhab Chandra Dhariwal	-	-	X	-	5 years	
Dulat Ram Saran	-	-	X	-	5 years	
Mathura Das Mathur	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Harish Chandra	-	-	-	X	2 years	
B. K. Kaul	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Barkutullah Khan	-	-	-	X	2 years	

RAJASTHAN
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Hari Dev Joshi	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Chandu Mal Vaidya	-	X	-	-	2 years	Left in 1954
Nar Singh Nachhawah	-	X	-	-	2 years	Left in 1954
B. M. Sharma	-	X	-	-	2 years	Joined in 1955
Smt. Kamla Beniwal	-	X	-	-	3 years	Joined in 1954
Alimuddin	-	X	X	-	8 years	Joined in 1954
Khet Singh	-	X	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1956
Harish Ram Chowdhary	-	-	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1960
Smt. Prabha Misra	-	-	-	X	2 years	
B. S. Nadwana	-	-	-	X	2 years	
M. N. Acharya	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Bhim Singh	-	-	-	X	2 years	
P. R. Madrana	-	-	-	X	2 years	

Number of Chief Ministers: - 3

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) Tika Ram Paliwal - 7 months (1952)
(2) J. N. Vyas - 2 years (1952-54)
(3) Mohanlal Sukhadia - 10 years (1954-64)

UTTAR PRADESH

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
G. B. Pant	X	X	-	-	8 years	Chief Minister; left in 1955
Hafi Mohd. Ibrahim	X	X	X	-	11 years	Left in 1958
Sampurnanand	X	X	X	-	14 years	Chief Minister - 1955-61
Hukum Singh	X	X	X	X	17 years	Continuous service since 1947
N. A. Sherwani	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1950
Girdhari Lal	X	X	X	X	17 years	Continuous service since 1947
A. G. Kher	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1950
C. B. Gupta	X	X	X	X	13 years	Joined in 1961 as Chief Minister; left in 1963 under Kamaraj Plan
Lal Bahadur Shastri	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
K. D. Malviya	X	-	-	-	3 years	Left in 1949
Syed Ali Zaheer	X	X	X	X	13 years	Joined in 1950; left in 1960

UTTAR PRADESH
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Hargovind Singh	X	X	-	X	9 years	Joined in 1950
Charan Singh	X	X	X	X	11 years	Joined in 1950; left in 1958; rejoined in 1961
M. L. Gautam	X	X	X	-	7 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1955; rejoined in 1958; left in 1960
Kamlapati Tripathi	X	X	X	X	12 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1961
V. N. Sharma	X	X	X	X	11 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1961; rejoined in 1962; left in 1963
Jugal Kishore	-	X	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1955; left in 1959; rejoined in 1961; dropped in 1963
Smt. Sucheta Kripalani	-	-	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1961; Chief Minister in 1964
Muzaffar Hasan	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Ram Murti	-	-	-	X	2 years	

UTTAR PRADESH
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Algu Rai Shastri	-	-	-	X	2 years	Resigned in 1964
Chaturbhuj Sharma	-	-	-	X	2 years	
J. S. Negi	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Phool Singh	-	-	-	X	2 years	Dropped in 1964
M. P. Srivastava	-	-	-	X	2 years	Dropped in 1964
Kailash Prakash	-	-	-	X	Less than 1 year	Taken after Kamaraj Plan

Number of Chief Ministers: - 4

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) G. B. Pant - 8 years (1947-55)
(2) Sampurnanand - 6 years (1955-61)
(3) C. B. Gupta - 3 years (1961-64)
(4) Mrs. S. Kripalani - less than 1 year (1964)

WEST BENGAL

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
B. C. Roy	X	X	X	X	16 years	Chief Minister; died in July 1962
N. R. Sarkar	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
K. S. Roy	X	-	-	-	1 year	Left in 1948
Rai H. N. Chaudhary	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
P. C. Sen	X	X	X	X	17 years	Chief Minister since July, 1962; continuous service since 1947
I. N. Panja	X	X	-	-	10 years	
B. L. Sinha	X	-	X	-	8 years	Left in 1951; rejoined in 1957; left in 1961
N. B. Maity	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
N. D. Majumdar	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
K. P. Mukherji	X	X	X	-	14 years	Left in 1961
B. Majumdar	X	-	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
H. C. Haskar	X	X	X	-	14 years	Left in 1961
M. M. Burman	X	-	-	-	2 years	Left in 1949
S. P. Burman	X	X	X	-	13 years	Joined in 1949

WEST BENGAL
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
R. Ahmed	X	X	X	-	13 years	Joined in 1949
S. K. Basu	X	X	-	-	5 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1955
K. N. D. Gupta	X	X	X	X	13 years	Joined in 1951
R. Roy	X	X	-	-	6 years	Joined in 1951
P. Bose	X	X	-	-	5 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1955
A. K. Mukerji	X	X	X	X	13 years	Joined in 1951
I. D. Jalan	X	X	X	X	13 years	Joined in 1951
R. Roy	X	X	X	-	7 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1957; rejoined in 1961 and left in 1962
Sanker P. Mitye	-	X	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1956 and left in 1957
Bhupati Majumdar	-	-	X	-	5 years	
Abdus Sattar	-	-	X	-	4 years	Left in 1959; rejoined in 1961 and left in 1962

WEST BENGAL
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
S. S. Roy	-	-	X	-	1 year	Left in 1958
Tarunkanti Ghosh	-	-	X	X	5 years	Joined in 1959
Smt. P. Mukhopadyaya	-	-	-	X	2 years	
S. D. Bhattacharya	-	-	-	X	2 years	
J. Kolay	-	-	-	X	2 years	
J. R. Dhar	-	-	-	X	1 year	Left in 1963
S. Mukherji	-	-	-	X	2 years	
Smt. Abha Maiti	-	-	-	X	2 years	
M. F. Rahman	-	-	-	X	2 years	
B. S. Nahar	-	-	-	X	2 years	
S. D. Banerji	-	-	-	X	1 year	Joined in 1963
Radha Govind Roy	-	X	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1956
Smt. Renuka Ray	-	X	-	-	1 year	Joined in 1956

Number of Chief Ministers: - 2

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) Dr. B. C. Roy - 16 years (1947-62)
(2) P. C. Sen - 2 years (1962-64)

BOMBAY

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1960	Number of Years Served	Remarks
B. G. Kher	X	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951; Chief Minister 1947-1951
Morarji Desai	X	X	-	10 years	Chief Minister - 1951-57
M. D. Gilder	X	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
D. N. Desai	X	X		10 years	
V. L. Mehta	X	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
L. M. Patil	X	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
G. L. Nanda	X	-	-	2 years	Left in 1949
M. P. Patil	X	X	-	10 years	
G. D. Vartak	X	-	-	4 years	Left in 1951
G. D. Tapse	X	X	-	10 years	
I. N. Mehta	X	X	X	12 years	Joined in 1948
Naik Nimbalkar	X	X	-	9 years	Joined in 1948
B. S. Nirey	X	X	-	6 years	Joined in 1951
S. H. Shah	X	X	X	9 years	Joined in 1951
Y. B. Chavan	X	X	X	9 years	Joined in 1951; Chief Minister 1957-60

BOMBAY
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1947-1952	Years 1952-1957	Years 1957-1960	Number of Years Served	Remarks
U. Parikh	-	-	X	3 years	
M. S. Kannamwar	-	-	X	3 years	
V. P. Naik	-	-	X	3 years	
Ratubha Adani	-	-	X	3 years	
B. Ghada	-	-	X	3 years	
M. C. Shah	-	-	X	3 years	
S. K. Wankhede	-	-	X	3 years	
D. S. Desai	-	-	X	3 years	
H. K. Desai	-	-	X	3 years	
S. G. Kazi	-	-	X	3 years	
N. K. Tirpude	-	-	X	3 years	

Number of Chief Ministers: - 3

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) B. G. Kher - 4 years (1947-51)
(2) Morarji Desai - 6 years (1951-57)
(3) Y. B. Chavan - 3 years (1957-60)

GUJARAT

Names	Years 1960-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
J. N. Mehta	X	X	4 years	Chief Minister; left in 1964
R. U. Parikh	X	X	4 years	
R. M. Adani	X	X	4 years	
M. C. Shah	X	-	2 years	
H. K. Desai	X	X	4 years	
Smt. I. Sheth	-	X	2 years	
V. M. Trivedi	-	X	2 years	
U. S. Parikh	-	X	2 years	
Balwantray Mehta	-	X	Less than 1 year	Chief Minister - since 18th September, 1964
M. P. Vyas	-	X	Less than 1 year	
V. M. Shah	-	X	Less than 1 year	

Number of Chief Ministers: - 2

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) J. N. Mehta - 4 years (1960-64)
(2) Balwantray Mehta - less than 1 year (1964)

HYDERABAD

Names	Years 1949-1952	Years 1952-1957	Number of Years Served	Remarks
M. K. Vellodi	X	-	2 years	Chief Minister; left in 1951
Nawab Bahadur	X	-	2 years	Left in 1951
M. Sheshadari	X	-	2 years	Left in 1951
C. Y. S. Rao	X	-	2 years	Left in 1951
B. R. Rao	X	X	8 years	Chief Minister - 1951-57
V. R. Karatkar	X	X	3 years	Left in 1950; rejoined in 1955
V. B. Raju	X	-	3 years	
P. Gaudhi	X	-	3 years	
D. G. Bindu	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1951
K. V. R. Reddy	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1951
V. Vidyalannar	X	X	5 years	Joined in 1950; left in 1955 (now deceased)
G. S. Melkote	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1951
Nawab Jung	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1951
Chenna Reddy	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1954

HYDERABAD
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1949-1952	Years 1952-1957	Number of Years Served	Remarks
A. R. Ganmukti	X	X	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
J. R. Chanderki	X	-	1 year	Joined in 1951
S. Dev	X	X	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
D. S. Chauhan	X	X	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
G. R. Ekbote	-	X	4 years	Joined in 1953
M. C. Reddy	-	X	3 years	Joined in 1954
Shankar Rao	X	-	1 year	Joined in 1951
Kashinath Rao Vaidiya	X	-	1 year	Joined in 1951
Anna Rao	X	-	1 year	Joined in 1951

Number of Chief Ministers: - 2

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) M. K. Vellodi - 2 years (1949-51)
(2) B. R. Rao - 6 years (1951-56)

KERALA

Names	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
E. M. S. Namboodripad	X	-	3 years	Chief Minister; dismissed in 1960; President's Rule declared
C. Achutha Menon	X	-	3 years	Dismissed in 1960
K. C. George	X	-	3 years	Dismissed in 1960
K. P. Gopalan	X	-	3 years	Dismissed in 1960
T. V. Thomas	X	-	3 years	Dismissed in 1960
P. K. Chethan	X	-	3 years	Dismissed in 1960
Km. K. R. Gauri	X	-	3 years	Dismissed in 1960
T. A. Majeed	X	-	3 years	Dismissed in 1960
Joseph Mundassery	X	-	3 years	Dismissed in 1960
A. R. Menon	X	-	3 years	Dismissed in 1960
V. R. K. Iyer	X	-	2 years	Joined in 1958; dismissed in 1960
Pattam A. Thanu Pillai	X	-	2 years	Chief Minister; joined in 1960
R. Sankar	X	X	4 years	Joined in 1960; Chief Minister in 1962
P. T. Chacko	X	X	About 4 years	Joined in 1960; left in 1964

KERALA
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1957-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
K. A. Damodara Menon	X	X	4 years	Joined in 1960
P. T. Ummerkoya	X	X	4 years	Joined in 1960
K. T. Achuthan	X	X	4 years	Joined in 1960
E. P. Poulose	X	X	4 years	Joined in 1960
V. K. Vellappan	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1960; left in 1962; rejoined in 1963
D. D. Potti	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1960; left in 1962; rejoined in 1963
K. Chandrasekharan	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1960; left in 1962; rejoined in 1963
K. Kunhabu	X	X	4 years	Joined in 1960
M. P. Govindan Nair	-	X	1 year	Left in 1963

Number of Chief Ministers: - 3

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) E. M. S. Namboodripad - 3 years (1957-60)
(2) Pattom A. Thanu Pillai - 2 years (1960-62)
(3) R. Shankar - 2 years (1962-64)

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MADHYA BHARAT

Names	Years 1949-1952	Years 1952-1957	Number of Years Served	Remarks
G. K. Vijaivargiya	X	X	2 years	Left in 1950; rejoined in 1956
L. Joshi	X	-	1 year	Left in 1950
I. L. Srivastava	X	-	2 years	Left in 1951
S. Pandiya	X	X	8 years	
K. Virulkar	X	-	1 year	Left in 1950
Prem Singh	X	X	7 years	Left in 1950; rejoined in 1951
S. H. Ali	X	-	2 years	Left in 1951
Sunnulal	X	-	2 years	Left in 1951
Mishrilal Gangwal	X	X	7 years	Joined in 1950; Chief Minister - 1952-56
M. Mehta	X	X	7 years	Joined in 1950
V. V. Dravid	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1951
S. Jajoo	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1951
S. M. Jain	-	X	5 years	
N. R. Dikshit	-	X	5 years	

MADHYA BHARAT
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1949-1952	Years 1952-1957	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Takhtmal Jain	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1950; left in 1951; rejoined in 1955; Chief Minister - 1956-57
P. S. Rathore	X	-	1 year	Joined in 1950; left in 1951
Swami Singh Sisodia	-	X	1 year	Joined in 1956

Number of Chief Ministers: - 2

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) Mishralal Gangwal - 4 years (1952-56)
(2) Takhtmal Jain - 1 year (1956-57)

MAHARASHTRA

Names	Years 1960-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
Y. B. Chavan	X	X	3 years	Chief Minister; left in 1963
M. S. Kannamwar	X	X	4 years	Chief Minister for less than 1 year 1963-64; deceased
S. H. Shah	X	X	4 years	
V. P. Naik	X	X	4 years	Chief Minister in 1964
B. G. Ghade	X	-	2 years	
S. K. Wankhade	X	X	4 years	
D. S. Desai	X	X	4 years	
S. G. Kazi	X	-	2 years	
T. S. Bharde	X	-	2 years	
P. K. Sawant	X	X	4 years	
T. R. Naravane	X	-	2 years	
S. B. Chavan	X	X	4 years	
S. J. H. Taleyarkhan	X	X	4 years	
D. Z. Paluspugr	X	X	4 years	
G. B. Khedkhar	-	X	2 years	

MAHARASHTRA
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1960-1962	Years 1962-1964	Number of Years Served	Remarks
S. G. Barve	-	X	2 years	
S. Abdulkadar	-	X	2 years	
Smt. N. R. Bhosle	-	X	2 years	
M. D. Chandhan	-	X	2 years	
M. G. Mane	-	X	2 years	
K. S. Souwane	-	X	2 years	

Number of Chief Ministers: - 3

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) Y. B. Chavan - 3 years (1960-63)
(2) M. S. Kannamwar - less than 1 year (1963-64)
(3) V. P. Naik - less than 1 year (1964)

SAURASHTRA

Names	Years 1948-1952	Years 1952-1957	Number of Years Served	Remarks
U. N. Dhebar	X	X	7 years	Left in 1955; Chief Minister - 1948-55
D. Daye	X	X	8 years	Joined in 1949
R. V. Parikh	X	X	9 years	Chief Minister - 1955-57
G. B. Kotak	X	-	4 years	
M. Shah	X	X	9 years	
I. K. Modi	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1951
G. C. Oza	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1951
R. M. Adani	X	X	6 years	Joined in 1951
B. Mehta	X	-	1 year	Left in 1949
S. Gandhi	X	-	1 year	Left in 1949
I. Parikh	X	-	1 year	Left in 1949

Number of Chief Ministers: - 2

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) U. N. Dhebar - 7 years (1948-55)
(2) R. V. Parikh - 2 years (1955-57)

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

Names	Years 1948-1952	Years 1952-1957	Number of Years Served	Remarks
C. Keshavan	X	-	3 years	Chief Minister; left in 1951
T. K. N. Pillai	X	-	3 years	Left in 1951
P. G. Menon	X	X	6 years	Left in 1950; rejoined in 1951; left in 1953; rejoined in 1955; Chief Minister for two years (1955-57)
A. J. John	X	X	6 years	Left in 1953; rejoined in 1955; left in 1956; Chief Minister for two years (1951-52)
N. Kunjuraman	X	-	2 years	Left in 1950
E. J. Philipose	X	-	2 years	Left in 1950
T. N. Varghese	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953; rejoined in 1955; left in 1956
Kallahil	X	-	1 year	Joined in 1951
V. Madhavan	X	X	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
K. Kochukuttan	X	X	3 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953; rejoined in 1955; left in 1956
A. C. Nadar	X	X	2 years	Joined in 1951; left in 1953
K. V. Nair	X	-	1 year	Joined in 1952

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN
- CONTINUED -

Names	Years 1948-1952	Years 1952-1957	Number of Years Served	Remarks
A. T. Pillai	-	X	2 years	Joined in 1953; left in 1955; Chief Minister for two years (1953-55)
P. S. N. Pillai	-	X	1 year	Joined in 1953; left in 1954
A. Atchuthan	-	X	2 years	Joined in 1953; left in 1955
P. K. Kunju	-	X	2 years	Joined in 1953; left in 1955
E. E. Warrier	X	-	1 year	Left in 1949
A. Aiyappan	X	-	1 year	Left in 1949
T. A. Abdulla	X	-	1 year	Left in 1949
A. Mascrene	X	-	1 year	Left in 1949
P. T. Pillai	-	X	1 year	Joined in 1954; left in 1955
P. S. N. Pillai	-	X	2 years	Joined in 1954; left in 1956
A. A. Rahim	-	X	1 year	Joined in 1955; left in 1956
K. T. Velayudhan	-	X	1 year	Joined in 1955; left in 1956

Number of Chief Ministers: - 4

Term of each Chief Minister: (1) C. Keswan - 3 years (1948-51)
(2) A. J. John - 2 years (1951-53)
(3) A. T. Pillai - 2 years (1953-55)
(4) P. G. Menon - 2 years (1955-57)

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